

EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS) pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name				
Introduction to approximation theory				
Course				
Field of study		Year/Semester		
Mathematics in Technology		4/7		
Area of study (specialization)		Profile of study		
		general academic		
Level of study		Course offered in		
First-cycle studies		Polish		
Form of study		Requirements		
full-time		elective		
Number of hours				
Lecture	Laboratory classes	Other (e.g. online)		
30	-	-		
Tutorials	Projects/seminars			
15				
Number of credit points				
4				
Lecturers				
Responsible for the course/lectur	rer: Respons	sible for the course/lecturer:		

dr Zbigniew Walczak

### Prerequisites

Basic knowledge of mathematical analysis and diferential equations. Using of basic notions and methods of mathematical analysis and diferential equations. Student has a ability to think logically. Student is aware of the need to expand their competences. He understands the need for learning.

# **Course objective**

Familiarizing students with various aspects of approximation theory and its applications, and general problems of this division of mathematics.

### **Course-related learning outcomes**

Knowledge

- student knows the object of approximation theory and basic types of problems;
- student knows basic approximation theorems in spaces of continuous functions;

• he knows basic methods of approximation of functions by algebraic polynomials and trigonometric polynomials and their applications.



EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS) pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

Skills

• student can use knowledge of higher mathematics;

• student is able to determine convergence or divergence of sequences and series (Advanced Level); he solves problems using estimation;

• student is able to solve problems using basic approximation methods and approximation theorems.

Social competences

• student is aware of the level of their knowledge in relation to research in exact and technical sciences;

• student is aware of the deepening and expansion of knowledge to solve newly created technical problems.

#### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows: Lectures:

assessment of knowledge and skills demonstrated in the written test. The test is assessed in a point system. The condition of passing the test is obtaining at least 50% of points.

Tutorials: two written assignments carried out under the teacher's supervision. The condition of receiving a positive grade from tutorials is obtaining at least 50% of points. Additional points can be obtained for activity during classes.

#### **Programme content**

Update: 01.09.2022r.

Lectures:

• continued fractions and approximation;

• remarks on convergence of series (some tests for convergence of series, approximating sums of series);

- selected applications of power series;
- basic problems in approximation theory of functions (existense and uniqueness of best approximations, Chebyshev sets, modulus of continuity and Lipschitz spaces);
- classical Weierstrass's theorems and generalizations of Weierstrass's theorem;
- Korovkin type approximation theorems;
- approximation of functions by algebraic polynomials;



EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS) pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

• approximation of functions by trigonometric polynomials (Fourier series of function on general interval, convergence of Fourier trigonometric series, properties of Fourier coefcients, Fourier and Fejér operators, de la Vallée Poussin means and applications of Fourier series);

• matrix and continuous summability methods of series.

Tutorials:

• continued fractions and approximation;

• remarks on convergence of series (some tests for convergence of series, approximating sums of series);

• selected applications of power series;

• basic problems in approximation theory of functions (existence and uniqueness of best approximations, Chebyshev sets, modulus of continuity and Lipschitz spaces);

- Korovkin type approximation theorems;
- approximation of functions by algebraic polynomials;

• approximation of functions by trigonometric polynomials (Fourier series of function on general interval, convergence of Fourier trigonometric series, properties of Fourier coefcients, Fourier and Fejér operators, de la Vallée Poussin means and applications of Fourier series).

### **Teaching methods**

Lectures:

mulimedia presentation accompanied with examples presented on the blackboard and with questions to the group of students;

Tutorials: solving problems on the board, initiating discussion about the solutions.

### Bibliography

Basic

- R. A. DeVore, G. G. Lorentz, Constructive Approximation, Springer -Verlag, Berlin 2006.
- G. M. Fichtenholz, Rachunek różniczkowy i całkowy, PWN, Warszawa 2017.
- W. Narkiewicz, Teoria liczb, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, Warszawa 200.
- S. Łojasiewicz, Wstęp do teorii funkcji rzeczywistych, PWN, Warszawa 1972.
- J. Musielak, Wstęp do analizy funkcjonalnej, PWN, Warszawa 1989.

#### Additional

• W. Pleśniak, Wykłady z teorii aproksymacji, Wydawnictwo UJ, Kraków 2000.



EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS) pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

• E. W. Cheney, Introduction to Approximation Theory, AMS Chelsea Publishing, Providence, Rhode Island 2000.

• W. Ł. Daniłow, A. N. Iwanowa, J. K. Isakowa, L. A. Lusternik, G. S. Salechow, A. N. Chowanski, L. J. Cłaf, A. R. Jampolski, Funkcje, granice, szeregi, ułamki łańcuchowe, PWN, Warszawa 1970.

• K. Knopp, Szeregi nieskończone, PWN, Warszawa 1956.

• R. Taberski, Aproksymacja funkcji wielomianami trygonometrycznymi, Wydawnictwo Naukowe UAM, Poznań 1979.

• J. Niedoba, W. Niedoba, Równania różniczkowe zwyczajne i cząstkowe, AGH, Uczelniane Wydawnictwo Naukowo-Dydaktyczne, Kraków 2001.

#### Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	100	4,0
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	45	2,0
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for tutorials,	55	2,0
preparation for tests and the final test for lectures) <sup>1</sup>		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> delete or add other activities as appropriate